

# ACOG PRACTICE BULLETIN

Clinical Management Guidelines for Obstetrician–Gynecologists

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**Committee on Practice Bulletins—Obstetrics and the Society for Maternal-Fetal Medicine.** This Practice Bulletin was developed by the American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists Committee on Practice Bulletins—Obstetrics and the Society for Maternal-Fetal Medicine Publications Committee with the assistance of Henry Galan, MD, and William Grobman, MD.

**INTERIM UPDATE:** The content in this Practice Bulletin has been updated as highlighted (or removed as necessary) to reflect a limited, focused change in the expanded definition of fetal growth restriction and delivery timing recommendations in the setting of fetal growth restriction.

## Fetal Growth Restriction

*Fetal growth restriction, also known as intrauterine growth restriction, is a common complication of pregnancy that has been associated with a variety of adverse perinatal outcomes. There is a lack of consensus regarding terminology, etiology, and diagnostic criteria for fetal growth restriction, with uncertainty surrounding the optimal management and timing of delivery for the growth-restricted fetus. An additional challenge is the difficulty in differentiating between the fetus that is constitutionally small and fulfilling its growth potential and the small fetus that is not fulfilling its growth potential because of an underlying pathologic condition. The purpose of this document is to review the topic of fetal growth restriction with a focus on terminology, etiology, diagnostic and surveillance tools, and guidance for management and timing of delivery.*

### Background

#### Terminology

The terminology for classifying fetuses and newborns who have failed to achieve weight within population-based norms is inconsistent. Communication between obstetric and newborn practitioners is facilitated by clearly defined terms that characterize fetal and newborn weight according to either the absolute weight or the weight percentile for a given gestational age (1–4). In this document, the term “fetal growth restriction” will be used to describe fetuses with an estimated fetal weight or abdominal circumference that is less than the 10th percentile for gestational age, whereas the term small for gestational age (SGA) will be used exclusively to describe newborns whose birth weight is less than the 10th percentile for gestational age.

#### Prevalence

The prevalence of fetal growth restriction depends on the definition used. As noted previously, the most frequently used definition of fetal growth restriction is an estimated fetal

weight or abdominal circumference that is less than the 10th percentile for gestational age (5). However, this definition does not take into account the individualized growth potential of each fetus, and its use may fail to identify larger fetuses that have not achieved their growth potential and may be at risk of adverse outcomes. Conversely, this definition will result in the misdiagnosis of fetal growth restriction for some constitutionally small fetuses (6–9). In an attempt to assess more accurately whether newborns and fetuses are of appropriate growth, investigators have devised formulas for individualized growth standards (10, 11). However, use of such formulas has not been shown to improve outcomes.

#### Etiology

The etiology of fetal growth restriction can be broadly categorized into maternal, fetal, and placental (Box 1). Although the primary pathophysiologic mechanisms underlying these conditions are different, they often (but not always) have the same final common pathway: suboptimal uterine–placental perfusion and fetal nutrition.



# Acog Guidelines 2013 Fetal Growth Restriction

**F. Gary Cunningham, Kenneth J.  
Leveno, Jodi S. Dashe, Barbara L.  
Hoffman, Catherine Y. Spong, Brian M.  
Casey**

### **Acog Guidelines 2013 Fetal Growth Restriction:**

Obstetric Clinical Algorithms Errol R. Norwitz, George R. Saade, Hugh Miller, Christina M. Davidson, 2016-12-19 Clinical management algorithms for common and unusual obstetric problems have been developed to help guide practitioners to the best treatment options for patients In this quick reference guide clear diagrams and concise notes show treatment options and evidence for over 80 high risk obstetric complications presented in two page full color spreads to promote quick decision making in time pressed situations This new edition includes sections on obesity late preterm and early term delivery and pregnancy termination As a clinical manual the book provides guidance to many common and less common obstetric situations in which either the mother or her fetus is at risk An algorithm for each situation provides obstetric care providers with a step by step guide of necessary actions for any given clinical case Written by internationally renowned experts Clinical Obstetric Algorithms enables all obstetrics care providers to ensure delivery of a healthy mother and a healthy baby

*Maternal-Child Nursing Care Optimizing Outcomes for Mothers, Children, & Families* Susan Ward, Shelton Hisley, 2015-06-03 It offers the perfect balance of maternal and child nursing care with the right depth and breadth of coverage for students in today s maternity pediatric courses A unique emphasis on optimizing outcomes evidence based practice and research supports the goal of caring for women families and children not only in traditional hospital settings but also wherever they live work study or play Clear concise and easy to follow the content is organized around four major themes holistic care critical thinking validating practice and tools for care that help students to learn and apply the material

**Avery's Diseases of the Newborn: First South Asia Edition-E-Book** Christine A. Gleason, Sandra E Juul, 2018-05-23 Covering the evaluation and management of every key disease and condition affecting newborns Avery s Diseases of the Newborn by Drs Christine A Gleason and Sandra E Juul remains your 1 source for practical clinically relevant information in this fast changing field You ll find the specific strategies you need to confidently diagnose and treat this unique patient population easy to use single volume that focuses on key areas of practice Now in a thoroughly revised first South Asia Edition this highly respected reference is an authoritative clinical resource for neonatal practitioners Provides up to date information on every aspect of newborn evaluation and management in a new visually improved format featuring more than 500 all new illustrations integrated within each chapter Includes greatly expanded Neurology and Hematology sections that highlight the knowledge and expertise of new co editor Dr Sandra E Juul Features all new chapters on Palliative Care Gastroesophageal Reflux Platelet Disorders Transfusion Therapy Hypertension and The Ear and Hearing Disorders as well as expanded coverage of brain injury and neuroprotective strategies in the preterm and term infant Contains new Key Points boxes at the beginning of every chapter Brings you up to date on current topics such as the evolving epidemic of neonatal abstinence syndrome and the new clinical uses of ultrasound Midwifery & Women's Health Nurse Practitioner Certification Review Guide Beth M. Kelsey, Jamille Nagtalon-Ramos, 2014-09-25 Midwifery Women s Health Nurse

Practitioner Certification Review Guide Third Edition is a comprehensive review designed to help midwives and women's health nurse practitioners prepare for certification exams Based on the American Midwifery Certification Board AMCB and the National Certification Corporation NCC test blueprints it contains nearly 1 000 questions and comprehensive rationales representing those found on the exams Completely updated and revised with the most current evidence and practice standards the new edition incorporates expanded content on pharmacology pathophysiology and diagnostic tools Important Notice The digital edition of this book is missing some of the images or content found in the print edition Please note Navigate Test Prep is not included with the eBook and must be purchased separately

**Midwifery & Women's Health Nurse Practitioner Certification Review Guide** Kelsey,Jamille Nagtalon-Ramos,2017-05 Preceded by Midwifery and women's health nurse practitioner certification review guide Beth M Kelsey and Jamille Nagtalon Ramos Third edition 2015

*McGraw-Hill Specialty Board Review Neonatal-Perinatal Medicine* Ira Adams-Chapman,David P. Carlton,James E. Moore,2015-08-22 The ONLY review book for the Neonatal Perinatal Medicine board exam This comprehensive review for the Neonatal Perinatal Medicine board exam includes everything test takers need for exam success thorough concept reviews full color illustrations highlighted key points and case based Q A The content is weighted to match that of the exam so students know they are spending just the right amount of time on each topic The authors of the book are uniquely qualified to create such as book as they currently run exam review workshops and have many years of experience preparing residents and physicians for the examination This is a particularly valuable entry into the McGraw Hill Medical test prep line as neonatology is the most popular pediatric subspecialty Includes 4 color insert of neonatal dermatology and infectious disease illustrations Each chapter includes clinical vignettes with board style Q A

*Fetal and Neonatal Surgery and Medicine* Timothy M. Crombleholme,Foong-Yen Lim,Jose L. Peiro,Lynn Simpson,Natalie E. Rintoul,2024-03-22 From prenatal diagnosis through neonatal surgery and beyond a multidisciplinary resource for an evolving specialty Fetal and Neonatal Surgery and Medicine is a comprehensive resource for all clinicians who care for fetal and neonatal patients Focusing on the continuum of care from prenatal diagnosis through the neonatal period and beyond the text guides specialists who deliver care to patients before and after delivery and offers invaluable insights to equip those counseling parents faced with a fetal anomaly Part I focuses on prenatal diagnosis and diagnostic techniques Part II spotlights fetal intervention and surgical techniques Part III concentrates special considerations in the fetus and neonate and Part IV covers the full range of fetal and neonatal anomalies Chapters are heavily illustrated to help the reader visualize what the chapter discusses Features Ideal for general pediatric surgeons neonatologists radiologists geneticists advanced practice nurses and residents and fellows Structured for quick access with at a glance chapter highlights Divided into prenatal diagnosis and diagnostic techniques and fetal intervention and fetal surgical techniques and fetal care and neonatal care Hundreds of ultrasound images MRI images fetal echocardiograms and surgical photographs

**Current Diagnosis & Treatment Obstetrics & Gynecology, 12th**

**Edition** Alan H. DeCherney, Ashley S. Roman, Lauren Nathan, Neri Laufer, 2018-08-22 An up to date clinically focused text written to answer even the most difficult obstetrics and gynecology question A Doody's Core Title for 2021 The single source OB GYN resource acclaimed for its currency comprehensiveness and strong focus on the practical aspects of clinical diagnosis and patient management Expanded and extensively updated to reflect the latest research and advances including the concepts of precision medicine Of value to medical students residents and practicing physicians who will find this an outstanding guide to the management of common and uncommon conditions Ready to apply coverage of more than 1 000 diseases and disorders Strikes the perfect balance between brevity and clinical necessity delivering exactly the amount of information needed for quick diagnosis effective treatment and improved outcomes Strong emphasis on disease prevention and evidence based medicine Hundreds anatomic drawings image studies diagrams charts and graphs NEW CHAPTER on Benign Disorders of the Uterine Corpus Cardiac Disorders in Pregnancy and Pulmonary Disorders in Pregnancy are now two separate chapters for more detailed focused coverage of these important topics Quick access design facilities use at the point of care

*Hurst's the Heart, 14th Edition: Two Volume Set* Valentin Fuster, Robert A. Harrington, Jagat Narula, Zubin J. Eapen, 2017-03-22 Cardiology's cornerstone text thoroughly updated to reflect the latest clinical perspectives and cutting edge topics Hailed for its authority currency and ability to translate the latest technical and clinical advances into clinical application Hurst's The Heart is the field's landmark text and cardiology's longest continuously published reference text A previous edition of this trusted classic was described by Doody's as an outstanding choice for those who strive for a firm foundation in cardiovascular medicine as well as an up to date and user friendly source that addresses every discipline in the field Readers will find succinct visually appealing summaries of all the major new trials and guidelines along with tips for optimizing outcomes and health quality The Fourteenth Edition has been completely updated to reflect the latest technical therapeutic and clinical advances while still maintaining a strong focus on patient care Other enhancements include the addition of textual features such as Practice Points Common Clinical Questions and an increased number of the acclaimed Hurst's diagrams NEW TO THIS EDITION Section on Metabolic Disorders and Cardiovascular Disease Cigarette Smoking and Cardiovascular Disease Enhanced by more than 1 500 full color illustrations and more than 500 tables Brand new chapters include Arrhythmogenic Cardiomyopathy Ischemic Mitral Regurgitation Degenerative Mitral Valve Disease Left Ventricular Noncompaction Evaluation and Management of Acute Heart Failure Carotid Artery Stenting Race Ethnicity and Cardiovascular disease The only comprehensive cardiology reference to publish every 2 5 years to allow for reporting of the latest trials and guidelines

**The Hospital Neurology Book** Arash Salardini, Jose Biller, 2016-04-22 A practical protocol oriented guide to the practice of neurology in the hospital setting A Doody's Core Title for 2019 Hospital neurology is one of the fastest growing subspecialties within neurology Running an efficient and effective neurohospitalist line is important to the financial success of hospitals and the physicians employed there Many neurology patients also have internal medicine

problems and often it is a general hospitalist without neurology training who treat these patients. These physicians sorely need more information on neurology. Conversely, neurologists caring for these patients have only had one year of internal medicine training and require more guidance on medical problems. Given these realities, there is a need for a resource on hospital neurology. With *The Hospital Neurology Book*, Drs. Salardini and Biller have created a practical, concise, and useful work that guides both neurologists and internists in the areas in which their training is currently not sufficient for hospital practice. *The Hospital Neurology Book* features a highly readable format providing information physicians can act upon, including recipes and protocols for patient care and question-based chapter headings that lead physicians to the exact issue they are dealing with in the moment. Each chapter or chapter section, as appropriate, opens with a case study setting the stage in a highly practical manner and ends with high-yield summary points useful for consolidating learning.

*Williams Obstetrics 26e* F. Gary Cunningham, Kenneth J. Leveno, Jodi S. Dashe, Barbara L. Hoffman, Catherine Y. Spong, Brian M. Casey, 2022-04-05. The landmark text that has served generations of obstetrician-gynecologists, fully updated with the most current perspectives of the field. A Doody's Core Title for 2023, *Williams Obstetrics* has defined the discipline for generations of obstetrician-gynecologists. Written by authors from the nationally renowned University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center and Parkland Hospital, the new edition of this authoritative, evidence-based work maintains its trademark comprehensive coverage and applicability at the bedside while offering the most current information and insights. The culmination of a century of clinical thought, *Williams Obstetrics 26th Edition* delivers expert coverage of obstetrical complications such as preterm labor, pregnancy-related hypertension, infection, and hemorrhage. It additionally offers foundational content on reproductive anatomy, physiology, and prenatal care. The authors have enhanced this edition with 1,000 full-color illustrations, plus an increased emphasis on the fast-growing subspecialty of Maternal-Fetal Medicine. No other text matches the long-established scientific rigor and accessibility of *Williams Obstetrics*. With its state-of-the-art design and review of the newest advances and protocols, this not-to-be-missed clinical companion brings positive outcomes within reach. New and updated content includes increased focus on Maternal-Fetal Medicine, greater coverage of hypertension and hemorrhage, deeper insights into in-utero complications. Expanded fetal section includes cutting-edge fetal imaging, genetics, prenatal diagnosis, and fetal disorders and therapy. Basic science, physiology of labor, preterm labor, updated with contemporaneous publications in the literature. More obstetrical sonography figures, eye-catching illustrations, including updated graphs, sonograms, MRIs, photographs, and photomicrographs.

**Graber and Wilbur's Family Medicine Examination and Board Review, Fourth Edition** Mark Graber, Jason K. Wilbur, 2016-09-22. The #1 review book for the Family Medicine Board Examination, updated with a new full-color design. The renowned *Family Practice Examination and Board Review* is now *Graber and Wilbur's Family Medicine Examination Board Review*, the perfect way to prepare for the primary and recertification exam in family medicine and for licensure exams. This engagingly written study guide has been

completely updated with a new full color design and is enhanced by powerful new learning aids including 50 additional questions to the already comprehensive final exam and chapter ending clinical pearls that consolidate high yield information You will also of course find the humor wit and approachable tone that have brought the book legions of enthusiastic and appreciative fans New to this edition Full color layout Clinical pearls at the end of each chapter to highlight key takeaways 50 brand new final exam questions Numbered cases for easy reference Outstanding features from the previous edition More than 350 progressive case studies that reflect the realities of clinical practice and prepare you for your exams 29 chapters based on body system and elements of patient care A comprehensive final exam nearly 200 questions with answers referenced to pages in the book Detailed answer explanations that describe not only why an answer is correct but why the other answers are wrong Comprehensive coverage of ALL topics on the boards and recertifying exam Super effective learning aids such as Quick Quizzes Helpful Tips learning objectives clinical pearls and more Color photographs of conditions most easily diagnosed by appearance An outstanding refresher for primary care physicians physician assistants and nurse practitioners

**Fleischer's Sonography in Obstetrics & Gynecology: Principles and Practice, Eighth Edition** Arthur C. Fleischer, Eugene C. Toy, Frank A. Manning, Jacques Abramowicz, Luis Goncalves, Ilan Timor-Tritsch, Ana Monteagudo, 2017-12-29 The definitive guide to sonography in obstetrics and gynecology thoroughly updated and enhanced by the addition of teaching cases Doody's Core Titles for 2021 This acclaimed guide is a clinically relevant reference text an atlas and a teaching learning resource Presented in full color and enriched by more than 2 000 illustrations it expertly examines the full spectrum of disorders and conditions likely to be encountered in gynecologic and maternal fetal care You will find expert all inclusive coverage of everything from sonographic operating instruments and screening the fetal patient for syndromes and anomalies to diagnosing the female patient for cysts infertility and incontinence This edition has been updated to include coverage of the latest procedures and diagnostic guidelines for the use of sonography in ob gyn including 3D and 4D US and enhanced image processing contrast enhanced sonography ultrasound guided fetal therapy sonographic evaluation of pelvic pain and much more The Eighth Edition also features an extensive series of teaching cases Each case consists of the patient's medical history representative US images cineloop videos Q A and teaching points with references

Fleischer's Sonography in Obstetrics Gynecology Eighth Edition opens with general obstetric sonography covering such pivotal topics as normal pelvic anatomy and fetal echocardiography before moving into fetal anomalies and disorders Risk assessment and therapy including first trimester screening and amniocentesis are explored in the next section while the remaining parts of the book focus on maternal disorders gynecologic sonography and the newest complementary imaging modalities

*CURRENT Diagnosis & Treatment Nephrology & Hypertension, 2nd Edition* Edger Lerma, Mitchell H. Rosner, Mark A. Perazella, 2018-01-12 A practical up to date guide to the diagnosis understanding and treatment of kidney problems and hypertension in adult patients In contrast to many other books in this area this one provides a concise yet

comprehensive review of each topic without getting lost in too much detail Doody's Review Service review of previous edition Presented in the consistent easy to follow CURRENT format CURRENT Diagnosis Treatment Nephrology Hypertension Second Edition delivers incisive ready to use management protocols and valuable therapeutic guidelines from authors who are recognized as the field's foremost authorities This essential clinical companion features a practical learn as you go approach to diagnosing and treating renal disorders and hypertension that combines disease management techniques with the latest proven therapies NEW Chapter ending clinically based Q A NEW CHAPTERS include The Kidney in Malignancy Chronic Kidney Disease Mineral Bone Disorder CKD MBD Palliative Care Nephrology and Clinical Pharmacology and the Kidney Fifty nine chapters deliver a one of a kind overview of all major diseases and disorders from end stage renal disease to primary and secondary hypertension Emphasizes the clinical aspects of kidney care while also providing comprehensive discussion of pathophysiology and relevant basic and clinical science Includes an important review of subspecialty considerations dialysis transplantation critical care nephrology interventional nephrology palliative care nephrology clinical renal pharmacology as well as a new area of specialization onco nephrology Consistently formatted chapters make it easy to locate the essential information you need on diagnosis testing disease processes and the latest treatment and management strategies Valuable as a clinical refresher or for board review Strikes the perfect balance between clinical necessity and brevity

**OB/GYN Hospital Medicine: Principles and Practice** Jennifer Butler, Alpesh Amin, Laura Fitzmaurice, Christine Kim, 2018-12-22 A complete guide to making a successful OB GYN Hospital Medicine program a reality This authoritative text delivers a complete evidence based blueprint clarifying every aspect of OB GYN Hospital Medicine Encompassing clinical practice as well as program development and business models the book takes physicians nurses administrators and staff through the necessary steps to start and successfully run OB GYN hospitalist programs Readers will also benefit from an efficient approach to managing OB GYN emergencies which includes valuable guidance for physicians and physician extenders working in labor and delivery and ERs ICUs Utilizing a cohesive 3 part organization the book begins with an insightful overview of the OB GYN Hospital Medicine specialty then explores related healthcare system issues and the full range of obstetric clinical conditions from asthma in pregnancy to preterm labor Finally an essential review of fundamental gynecologic topics such as pelvic pain is provided along with in depth coverage of modern OB GYN Hospital Medicine procedures Taken together this innovative text represents the definitive introduction to the OB GYN hospitalist speciality one that no hospital should be without Features A focus on accessible high yield medical education illuminates the burgeoning field of OB GYN Hospital Medicine Practical turnkey coverage of OB GYN Hospital Medicine and its successful implementation is designed to optimize OB GYN practice and enhance patient care Outstanding chapter pedagogy includes learning objectives clinical case presentations key patient hand off points and abundant clinical images and illustrations

**CURRENT Medical Diagnosis and Treatment 2013** Michael W. Rabow, 2012-08-23 The 1 bestselling annual guide to

internal medicine now completely updated Learn from the experts and accelerate your clinical decision making Internationally acclaimed for its scholarship conciseness full color presentation and encyclopedic scope CMDT puts the latest research where it belongs into your practice The new edition of this streamlined clinical companion delivers at a glance summaries of the signs symptoms epidemiology etiology and treatment options for more than 1 000 diseases and disorders Practitioners in both the hospital and ambulatory settings rely on CMDT to keep up with new medical advances prevention strategies and cost effective therapies Here s why CMDT is essential to clinical practice Covers the fundamentals of clinical diagnosis and patient management in all fields of internal medicine A to Z survey of all primary care topics including gynecology and obstetrics dermatology neurology ophthalmology otolaryngology psychiatry neurology toxicology urology geriatrics orthopedics and palliative care The only text with an annual update on the treatment of HIV infection and AIDS Easy to navigate design with numerous figures and tables Drug treatment tables with indexed trade names and updated costs in each section Current references with PubMed and PMID numbers Essentials of Diagnosis callouts for most diseases disorders ICD 9 codes listed on inside covers NEW TO THIS EDITION New chapter on Women s Health Issues Extensively revised chapters Viral Rickettsial Infections Disorders Related to Environmental Factors and Blood Disorders Coverage of critical developments in anticoagulation and antiplatelet therapy antihypertensive therapy hematology neurology infectious disease and cardiovascular medicine Important updates in oncology including breast cancer treatment options new lung cancer screening protocols and cervical screening recommendations New risk assessment model for deep vein thrombosis DVT and DVT preventive therapies following hip or knee replacement Recent CDC guidelines on adult and adolescent immunizations and the treatment of sexually transmitted infections Overview of new medications including ivacaftor eltrombopag romiplostim and eculizumab Extensive revision of the section on rhabdomyolysis New section on peripheral artery aneurysms

**Williams Obstetrics, 25th Edition** Jodi S. Dashe, Steven L. Bloom, Catherine Y. Spong, Barbara L. Hoffman, 2018-06-01 The world s premier obstetrics guide now updated with a greater focus on maternal fetal medicine A Doody s Core Title for 2021 The obstetrics text that has defined the discipline for generations of obstetrician gynecologists is now more timely and essential than ever Written by authors from the nationally known University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center Williams Obstetrics maintains its trademark comprehensive coverage and applicability at the bedside while offering the most current perspective of the field This landmark text begins with fundamental discussions of reproductive anatomy and physiology These dovetail into clinical chapters covering obstetrical complications such as preterm labor pregnancy related infection hemorrhage and hypertension among others Representing the culmination of a century of clinical thought the new Twenty Fifth Edition is enhanced by more than 1 000 full color illustrations plus an increased emphasis on the fast growing subspecialty of maternal fetal medicine Features Entire section on the diagnosis and treatment of fetal disorders providing deeper insights into fetal complications in utero Traditional focus on the varied medical and surgical

disorders that can complicate pregnancy 1 000 eye catching illustrations including updated graphs sonograms MRIs photographs and photomicrographs Solid evidence based approach highlights the scientific underpinnings of clinical obstetrics with special emphasis on physiological principles Current professional and academic guidelines are incorporated into the text and appear in easy to read tables Updated with 3 000 new literature citations through 2017 No other text can match the long established scientific rigor and accessibility of Williams Obstetrics With its state of the art design and review of the newest advances and protocols this not be missed clinical companion brings positive outcomes within reach

**Diet Therapy in Advanced Practice Nursing** Katie Ferraro, Cheryl Winter, 2013-10-28 The first book to cover diet nutrition therapy as it pertains to advanced practice nursing Diet Therapy in Advanced Practice Nursing Nutrition Prescriptions for Improved Patient Outcomes is a concise compilation of best nutrition practices for specific disease states The authors are Registered Dietician Educators recognized as national experts on the particular diseases and illnesses covered Features Organized by disease states Focuses on nutrition related prevention and therapeutic strategies for disease states Valuable to both students and licensed practitioners Provided by publisher

*Current Medical Diagnosis and Treatment 2018, 57th Edition* Maxine A. Papadakis, Stephen J. McPhee, Michael W. Rabow, 2017-09-11 The 1 annually updated general medical text enabling you to put the latest research into practice CURRENT Medical Diagnosis Treatment is the most comprehensive reliable and timely reference available to answer common questions that arise in everyday clinical practice Readers will find authoritative evidence based coverage of more than 1 000 diseases and disorders along with a concise yet thorough synopsis of diagnosis and treatment Written in a clear easy to read style this trusted classic covers all aspects of outpatient and inpatient care and also includes discussion of new developments and breakthroughs in medicine Presented in full color CMDT covers every aspect of general medicine with an emphasis on prevention and cost effective strategies The only text with an annual review of the advances made in HIV treatment Detailed overview of other primary care topics from gynecology orthopedics and dermatology to ophthalmology psychiatry and neurology Many decision speeding diagnostic and treatment algorithms and tables The perfect balance of clinical practice and research evidence to optimize patient care New chapter on Lesbian Gay Bisexual Transgender Health

CURRENT Medical Diagnosis and Treatment 2017 Maxine A. Papadakis, Stephen J. McPhee, Michael W. Rabow, 2016-09-05 Turn the latest research into improved patient outcomes with the 1 annual guide to internal medicine and clinical practice A Doody's Core Title for 2017 Written by clinicians renowned in their respective fields CMDT offers the most current insights into symptoms signs epidemiology and treatment for more than 1 000 diseases and disorders For each topic you'll find concise evidence based information about hospital and ambulatory medicine This streamlined clinical companion is the fastest and easiest way to keep abreast of the latest medical advances prevention strategies and cost effective treatments Here's why CMDT is an essential reference for any primary care setting Strong emphasis on the practical aspects of clinical diagnosis and patient management throughout the broad fields of

internal medicine Full review of internal medicine and additional primary care topics such as gynecology and obstetrics dermatology neurology ophthalmology geriatrics and palliative care The only text with an annual update on HIV AIDS and new emerging viral diseases Specific disease prevention information Medication treatment tables with indexed trade names and updated prices plus helpful diagnostic and treatment algorithms Updated PMID numbers for quick reference Many full color photographs and illustrations Here are just a few of the many exciting new additions and updates New information on Zika dengue chikungunya MERS and other infections Two new online chapters Lesbian Bisexual Women s Health and Transgender Health Disease Prevention Update on influenza pneumococcal HPV and meningococcal vaccines Latest information on new therapies for inflammatory bowel disease Revised recommendations for cardiovascular prevention methods Recent advances in diagnosis and treatment of Clostridium difficile infections New FDA approved medications for diabetes mellitus and hypercholesterolemia Extensively revised material on alcoholism Latest information on treatment options for obesity Expanded online Podiatry chapter

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